

00000	00000	00000	00000	0	0	00000	0	00000
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
00000	0	0	00000	0	00000	0	0	000
0	0	0	0 0	0	0	0	0	0
0	00000	0	0	0	0	00000	00000	00000

U.S.S. DETROIT'S DAILY NEWS

JUNE 13, 1945

AUSTRALIANS MOVE INLAND ON BORNEO

MANILA -- AUSTRALIAN TROOPS ARE DRIVING STEADILY INLAND IN BRITISH NORTH BORNEO AFTER FOUR UNOPPOSED LANDINGS IN THE BRUNEI BAY AREA SUNDAY.

THE INVASION WAS CARRIED OUT BY THE AUSTRALIAN NINTH DIVISION AND THE SIXTH AMPHIBIOUS FORCE. THE OPERATION WAS UNDER THE PERSONAL DIRECTION OF GENERAL MACARTHUR WHO WENT ASHORE TWO HOURS AFTER THE FIRST WAVE HIT THE BEACH.

THE AUSTRALIAN TROOPS ARE THE FAMED "DESERT RATS" WHO FOUGHT ROMMEL ON THE SANDS OF NORTH AFRICA.

TEN DAYS OF CONTINUAL BOMBING BY AMERICAN AND AUSTRALIAN AIRFORCES HAD LEVELED BAYSIDE TOWNS AND DRIVEN THE JAPS INLAND.

AMERICAN AND AUSTRALIAN WARSHIPS LAID DOWN A HEAVY CURTAIN OF FIRE JUST AHEAD OF THE INVASION. THREE DAYS BEFORE THE INITIAL LANDINGS AN AMERICAN SWEEPING FORCE ENTERED BRUNEI BAY IN A DARING OPERATION AND "DELOUSED" THE HARBOR OF JAP MINES. THIS HELPED SMOOTH THE WAY FOR LANDING OPERATIONS.

AUSTRALIAN FORCES ALREADY HAVE SECURED BRUNEI BAY, ONE OF THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC'S FINIST ANCHORAGES, ONLY 800 MILES FROM SINGAPORE. THEY HAVE SWEEP THROUGH THE RUINED TOWN OF BROCKETON WHERE NEW JAPANESE OIL MACHINERY LAY READY TO BE TAKEN TO WELLS. THEY HAVE ALSO SECURED THE TOWN OF VICTORIA AND THE LABUAN AIRFIELD ON LABUAN ISLAND. THE TOWN OF BRUNEI IS THE NEXT OBJECTIVE AND THE AUSSIES ARE ALREADY REPORTED WITHIN 13 MILES OF THE TOWN.

BUCKNER ISSUES SURRENDER ORDER

OKINAWA -- LIEUTENANT GENERAL SIMON BOLIVAR BUCKNER YESTERDAY DEMANDED THAT THE JAPANESE COMMANDER ON OKINAWA UNCONDITIONALLY SURRENDER THE REMNANTS OF HIS GARRISON.

BUCKNER, COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN TENTH ARMY POINTED OUT THAT THE JAPS WERE TRAPPED IN TWO POCKETS AND THAT ANNIHILATION WAS CERTAIN UNLESS THEY SURRENDERED. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE TRAPPED JAPANESE HAD REPLIED.

MEANWHILE, AMERICAN TROOPS MADE SUBSTANTIAL GAINS ALONG THE SOUTHERN FRONT. THE 96TH INFANTRY DIVISION GAINED CONTROL OF A SMALL AREA ATOP THE HEAVILY FORTIFIED YAEJU DAKE ESCARPMENT. FLAME-THROWING TANKS AIDED THE INFANTRYMEN AS THEY SCALED THE STEEP RUGGED SLOPES AGAINST HEAVY POINT-BLANK FIRE FROM ARTILLERY, MORTARS AND MACHINE GUNS.

ELEMENTS OF THE SEVENTH INFANTRY DIVISION ALSO HAD HELP FROM TANKS IN CAPTURING THE SUMMIT OF IMPORTANT HILL 95 AFTER TWO DAYS OF BITTER FIGHTING.

THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION ADVANCED MORE THAN 600 YARDS ALONG THE COAST AT THE WESTERN END OF THE LINE.

NAVY ANNOUNCES SHIP LOSSES

WASHINGTON -- THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THE LOSS OF TWO DESTROYERS, AN AUXILIARY TRANSPORT AND ONE LANDING SHIP OFF OKINAWA WITH A TOTAL OF 469 KILLED, MISSING OR WOUNDED.

THE DESTROYERS WERE THE LONGSHAW, WITH 169 CASUALTIES, AND THE DREXLER, WITH 209 CASUALTIES.

LEYTE DESCRIBED AS JAP "RESERVOIR"

MANILA -- ALTHOUGH THE MAIN PHILIPPINE FIGHTING FRONTS ARE IN LUZON AND MINDANAO, LIEUTENANT GENERAL ROBERT EICHELBERGER, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, DESCRIBED WESTERN LEYTE ISLAND AS "THE GREATEST RESERVOIR OF JAPANESE IN THE PHILIPPINES."

GENERAL EICHELBERGER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT 111 JAPANESE WERE KILLED IN ONE 24-HOUR PERIOD ON LEYTE AND THAT THE TOTAL KILLED WAS GROWING ALMOST FANTASTIC.

NEARLY 26,000 JAP DEAD HAVE BEEN COUNTED ON LEYTE SINCE LAST DECEMBER 26TH WHEN THE SIXTH ARMY TURNED THE LEYTE CLEAN-UP OVER TO THE EIGHTH ARMY.

FIGHTING IN NORTHERN LUZON SAW THE 37TH DIVISION CONSOLIDATE POSITIONS A DOZEN MILES FROM THE MAIN CAGAYAN VALLEY, PREPARATORY TO AN ALL-OUT ATTACK ON THAT LAST MAJOR JAP STRONGHOLD IN THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS. OTHER ADVANCES WERE REPORTED IN CENTRAL LUZON AND ON MINDANAO.

DESTRUCTION OF JAPAN CONTINUES

GUAM -- THE TWENTY-FIRST BOMBER COMMAND HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THAT SUPERFORTS HAVE BURNED OUT OR DAMAGED MORE THAN 102 SQUARE MILES OF URBAN-INDUSTRIAL AREAS OF JAPAN'S SIX LARGEST CITIES.

THE B-29'S HAVE FLOWN MORE THAN 5,400 SORTIES AGAINST JAPAN IN THE PAST 40 DAYS. SUPERFORT ATTACKS HAVE BEEN IMPLEMENTED BY AMERICAN FIGHTER ATTACKS FROM OKINAWA AGAINST JAP AIRFIELDS ON SOUTHERN KYUSHU.

FIGHTERS FROM IWO JIMA ALSO CARRY OUT REGULAR SWEEPS AGAINST JAPAN.

MUSTANGS FROM IWO HIT THE TOKYO AREA YESTERDAY FOR THE SECOND SUCCESSIVE DAY AND DESTROYED 16 JAP PLANES ON THE GROUND AND ONE IN THE AIR. OTHER ENEMY PLANES WERE DAMAGED AND FIRES WERE STARTED IN GROUND INSTALLATIONS.

MARINE CORSAIRS FROM OKINAWA DESTROYED TWELVE ENEMY PLANES ON KYUSHU.

EISENHOWER DISCUSSES GERMANS

LONDON -- GENERAL DWIGHT EISENHOWER, JUST ARRIVED FROM HIS FRANKFURT HEADQUARTERS, YESTERDAY DESCRIBED THE GERMANS AS "ARROGANT IN VICTORY AND MOST POLITE IN DEFEAT."

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE HAD BEEN MAKING PERSONAL OBSERVATIONS AMONG THE ALLIED OCCUPATIONAL TROOPS REGARDING THE GERMANS' ATTITUDE TOWARD THEIR CONQUERORS.

"THERE IS NO QUESTION IN MY MIND," THE GENERAL SAID, "THAT VERY MANY GERMANS WANT TO BE FRIENDLY. THEY SHOULD HAVE WANTED TO BE FRIENDLY BEFORE."

"IN MY EXPERIENCES, THE GERMANS ARE MOST ARROGANT IN VICTORY AND MOST POLITE IN DEFEAT. THE GERMANS NEVER WILL RETURN TO WHAT THEY CALL NORMAL. WHAT THE GERMANS CALL NORMAL IS A POSITION WHEREIN GERMANY IS ABLE TO COMPETE WITH ANY OTHER HIGHLY CIVILIZED COUNTRY IN THE WORLD.

"SHE WILL NEVER GET THERE. NOT IF I HAVE ANYTHING TO SAY IN THE MATTER."

HE SAID HE HAD RELAXED THE NON-FRATENIZATION ORDER IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY BUT ONLY INsofar AS TO "VERY YOUNG" CHILDREN. "NEITHER THE AMERICAN GI'S NOR THE BRITISH TOMMIES CAN EVER STOP BEING FRIENDLY WITH CHILDREN. THEY JUST DON'T CARE WHAT NATIONALITY THEY ARE."

HE DESCRIBED THE BOMB DAMAGE TO BERLIN AS UNBELIEVABLE. "I'VE SEEN MANY ENGINEERING JOBS IN EUROPE BUT I WOULDN'T KNOW WHERE TO START IN BERLIN," HE SAID.

SUZUKI GETS POWERS

SAN FRANCISCO -- TOKYO RADIO, IN A BROADCAST RECORDED BY FCC, REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT PREMIER SUZUKI HAD BEEN GIVEN THE POWERS TO RULE BY DECREE REQUESTED OF THE JAPANESE DIET.

SUPREME COURT MAKES THE HEADLINES

WASHINGTON -- THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT MADE NEWS YESTERDAY WITH A NUMBER OF IMPORTANT DECISIONS. HERE ARE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE RULINGS HANDED DOWN BY THE HIGH TRIBUNAL:

THE COURT FREED 24 LEADERS OF THE GERMAN-AMERICAN BUND WHO HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO ADVISE EVASION OF THE DRAFT AND RESISTANCE TO THE DRAFT LAW. THE BUNDISTS, INCLUDING GERHARD WILHELM KUNZE, FORMER NATIONAL BUND LEADER WERE UNDER SENTENCE OF FIVE YEARS EACH. A FIVE TO FOUR SUPREME COURT RULING SAID THE MEN WERE CONVICTED ON INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE AND FREED THEM.

IN ANOTHER FIVE TO FOUR DECISION, THE SUPREME COURT UPHELD THE RIGHT OF ILLINOIS TO REFUSE CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS ADMISSION TO THE BAR. THE SUPREME COURT AGREED WITH THE ILLINOIS SUPREME COURT THAT REFUSAL TO ADMIT CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR CLYDE SUMMERS TO LAW PRACTICE IN ILLINOIS HAD NOT ABRIDGED SUMMERS' RELIGIOUS FREEDOM.

THE SUPREME COURT ALSO INVALIDATED TWO VITAL PARTS OF THE FLORIDA LAW REGULATING LABOR UNION ACTIVITIES. THE SECTIONS OUTLAWED REQUIRED UNION REGISTRATION AND LICENSING OF PAID UNION BUSINESS AGENTS. THE COURT HELD THAT THESE SECTIONS OF THE FLORIDA LAW WERE IN CONFLICT WITH COLLECTIVE BARGAINING REGULATIONS OF THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS ACT.

CONGRESS GETS ARMY BUDGET

WASHINGTON -- PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS ASKED CONGRESS TO PROVIDE THE ARMY WITH MORE THAN 39 BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1ST.

THIS BUDGET FOR THE WAR DEPARTMENT TAKES INTO ACCOUNT THE ACCELERATED PACE OF THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN.

HOWEVER, THE FUND REQUESTED IS SIX AND ONE HALF BILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN THE ESTIMATE SUBMITTED IN THE REGULAR BUDGET. THAT ESTIMATE WAS PREPARED BY THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND IT CONTEMPLATED CONTINUANCE OF THE WAR IN EUROPE.

COMMITTEE HEARS MORE PORTESTS

WASHINGTON -- THE HOUSE POST-WAR MILITARY-POLICY COMMITTEE YESTERDAY HEARD MORE WITNESSES OPPOSING PROPOSALS FOR A PEACETIME DRAFT.

JOSEPHUS DANIELS, 83-YEAR-OLD NORTH CAROLINA PUBLISHER AND FORMER SECRETARY OF THE NAVY, WAS ONE OF THE OPPONENTS. DANIELS URGED A STRONG NAVAL AIR FORCE IN PLACE OF A PEACETIME DRAFT SAYING THAT THE NATION THAT RULES THE AIR CAN RULE THE WORLD AND THAT ONLY SMALL LAND FORCES WILL BE NEEDED FOR ADEQUATE DEFENSE.

DANIELS SAID THERE WOULD BE MORE VOLUNTEERS FOR AIR TRAINING THAN THERE WOULD BE PLANES TO FLY.

AMONG OTHER WITNESSES APPEARING AGAINST THE DRAFT WAS MISS ELIZABETH SMART, WHO SPOKE FOR THE WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN TEMPERANCE UNION.

MITSCHER VIEWS WAR ON JAPAN

CORONADO, CALIF. -- VICE ADMIRAL MARC MITSCHER, COMMANDER OF TASK FORCE 58 HOME ON 30 DAYS LEAVE, DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW "WE STILL NEED INFANTRY TO DEFEAT THE JAPS. BOMBINGS ALONE WON'T WIN THE PACIFIC WAR."

MITSCHER SAID HE FULLY AGREED WITH THE ARMY GROUND FORCES CHIEF, GENERAL STILWELL, WHO PREDICTED THAT MUCH MORE BLOODY GROUND FIGHTING IS IN PROSPECT.

ADMIRAL MITSCHER SAID, "THE CLOSER WE GET TO THE JAPANESE MAINLAND, THE MORE STUBBORN THE OPPOSITION BECOMES. WE ARE GETTING A GOOD EXAMPLE OF THAT ON OKINAWA."

MITSCHER ALSO REVEALED THAT THE JAP SUICIDE PLANE ATTACKS ON HIS FLAGSHIP HAD COST THE LIVES OF THREE OFFICERS AND 18 STAFF MEMBERS.

WORLD CONFERENCE MAKES PROGRESS

SAN FRANCISCO -- THE WORLD SECURITY CONFERENCE HERE MOVED TOWARD ITS FINAL PHASE YESTERDAY.

ONE OF THE FOUR COMMISSIONS OF THE CONFERENCE HELD AN OPEN SESSION TO RECEIVE THE FINAL REPORT FROM ITS COMMITTEE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION. THIS REPORT RECOMMENDS THE CREATION OF AN 18 MEMBER ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL WHICH WILL WORK TO REMOVE SOME OF THE CAUSES OF WAR.

THIS COUNCIL IS EXPECTED BY SOME TO BECOME THE PRINCIPAL INSTRUMENT IN THE ORGANIZATION FOR PEACE SINCE IT SEEKS TO ERADICATE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS THAT LEAD TO WAR.

THE OPEN COMMISSION SESSION YESTERDAY WAS THE FIRST OF THE CONFERENCE. OTHERS PROBABLY WILL BE HELD DAILY BY THIS AND THE OTHER THREE COMMISSIONS UNTIL ALL 12 COMMITTEE REPORTS OF THE CONFERENCE ARE RECEIVED AND ADOPTED.

THUS, THE CONFERENCE ITSELF IS RUSHING TOWARD THE FINAL COMPLETION OF A WORLD CHARTER AND FINAL ADJOURNMENT. LATEST OFFICIAL ESTIMATES ARE THAT THE CONFERENCE WILL COMPLETE ITS WORK BY JUNE 20TH.

MOSCOW BERATES SERVICE JOURNAL

NEW YORK -- A MOSCOW BROADCAST, RECORDED BY THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, CHARGED YESTERDAY THE ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL WITH AN ATTEMPT TO "INCITE DISTRUST AMONG THE VICTORS, UNDERMINE THEIR COLLABORATION AND SLANDER OF A TRIED AND TRUE ALLY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

THE JOURNAL IS AN UNOFFICIAL PUBLICATION PUBLISHED IN WASHINGTON.

A SOVIET COMMENTATOR DECLARED THE JOURNAL IN A RECENT ARTICLE CITED "THE MYSTERIOUS POST-WAR AIM OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT," EXPRESSED DISLIKE FOR THE EXISTENCE OF A STRONG ARMY IN RUSSIA AND ALARM OVER THE ESTABLISHMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE EASTERN EUROPEAN AND BALKAN COUNTRIES.

HOPKINS TO MAKE REPORT

WASHINGTON -- HARRY HOPKINS IS EXPECTED TO REACH WASHINGTON TODAY TO REPORT ON HIS SPECIAL MISSION TO MOSCOW. WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY TOLD HIS NEW CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT HOPKINS WOULD CONFER WITH THE PRESIDENT EITHER THIS AFTERNOON OR EVEN.

HOPKINS LEFT PARIS BY PLANE YESTERDAY AND REPORTEDLY CARRIED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, MARSHAL STALIN'S VIEWS ON PLANS FOR A BIG THREE MEETING.

EXPECTING ANOTHER WAR, HENRY?

DENVER -- SHIPBUILDER HENRY J. KAISER, SR., PROPOSED A "GREAT AND PERMANENT MUNITIONS MANUFACTURING CENTER" IN THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS AREA FOR FUTURE NATIONAL SECURITY.

THE ELDER KAISER, WHOSE NAME WAS FIRST PROMINENTLY IDENTIFIED WITH SHIPBUILDING, DECLARED IN A STATEMENT THAT THE WAR IN THE PACIFIC IS BEING SUPPLIED OVER CONGESTED RAILROADS FROM ORDNANCE PLANTS LOCATED IN THE EAST AND THAT THIS SHOULD NOT HAPPEN AGAIN.

AIR FORCE DISCHARGES TO BE DELAYED

FAIRFIELD, CALIF. -- DEMOBILIZATION OF ARMY AIR FORCES PERSONNEL ELIGIBLE FOR DISCHARGE UNDER THE POINT SYSTEM WILL NOT BE COMPLETED FOR AT LEAST A YEAR, COLONEL ADAM BRECKENRIDGE, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE SUISUN AIR BASE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY.

"MONTHS WILL PROBABLY ELAPSE BEFORE THE AAF REACHES ITS MAXIMUM DEMOBILIZATION RATE OF 40,000 SEPARATIONS A MONTH," THE COLONEL SAID.